GALATIANS FOR BEGINNERS

FREEDOM IN CHRIST

MIKE MAZZALONGO

STUDENT WORKBOOK

BIDIETAIK





Copyright 2022 BibleTalk.tv

All our material is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike License. This means you can use it almost however you need. The only thing you can't do is re-sell it.

Download it. Print it. Teach it. Share it.

Table of Contents

1. Introduction & Outline	6
2. The Dangers of False Teaching	9
3. Chronology of the Apostle Paul's Life	13
4. Paul's Conversion and Commission	17
5. Paul Confronts Peter	20
6. Spirit and Power Through Faith	24
7. How Law and Faith Work Together	28
8. Freedom Through Faith	32
9. A Call to Live in Freedom	38

Galatians for Beginners *Freedom in Christ*

Mike Mazzalongo

The Galatian letter is Paul's response to those in every age who would try to tamper with the essential message of the Gospel: That salvation is obtained by faith, not law, and that freedom in Christ moves us to live by the Spirit of God, not the spirit of this world.



bibletalk.tv/galatians

1. Introduction & Outline

This first lesson in this series contains the background information on the history of the Galatian church, Paul's reason for writing this letter, and the general division of the topics that the Apostle addresses in his epistle to these people. (Galatians 1:1-5)		
Intro - The first attack on the church came from within the church.		
There are four goals in our study of this epistle: Examine		
• Learn		
I. Background – Galatians		
"Circumcision" Party		

Galatians - Outline

- I. Greeting 1:1-5
- II. Rebuke 1:6-9
- III. Personal History 1:10-2:14
 - A. Conversation and early years 1:10-17
 - B. First Meeting with Peter 1:18-24
 - C. Second Meeting with Peter 2:1-10
 - D. Third Meeting with Peter 2:11-14
- IV. Discourse on Justification by Faith 2:15-4:31
 - A. Righteousness comes by faith 2:15-21
 - B. Spirit and Power comes by faith 3:1-5
 - C. Inheritance of Abraham comes by faith 3:6-29
 - D. Sonship comes by faith 4:1-7
 - E. Freedom comes by faith 4:8-31
- **V. Exhortations 5:1-6:18**
 - A. Exhortation to stand firm in freedom 5:1-6:10
 - 1. Reject circumcision 5:1-12
 - 2. Love one another 5:13-15
 - 3. Walk by the Spirit 5:16-24
 - 4. Encourage one another 5:25-6:5
 - 5. Help one another 6:6-10
 - B. Final warning against False Teachers and Salutation
 - 1. Warning against "circumcision" party 6:11-16
 - 2. Salutations 6:17-18

III. Greeting		
Vs. 1		
Vs. 2		
Vs. 3-4		
Vo E		
Vs. 5		
"·		
"Aw-mane" = Amen		
-		

2. The Dangers of False Teaching

In this lesson Paul describes the false teaching that was being promoted by certain teachers at the Galatian church and the dangerous consequences that would result. (Galatians 1:6-9)
Intro - Review
The Distortion of the gospel created two dangers for the Galatians:
1
2
Paul reminds them of the "one" gospel.
Accusation - 1:6-7
Vs. 6 – Paul marvels at the <u>speed</u> with which they are falling away.

They had quickly abandoned the gospel for what they thought was a superior way of salvation.
Vs. 7 – Paul comments on the "gospel" brought to them by the Judaizers.
The Apostle charges these people with their true motives for spreading this doctrine.
The warning – vs. 8-9
Paul warns the Judaizers and anyone who would follow them about the consequences.
Vs. 8 – Anyone preaching a false gospel stands

Vs. 9 – Paul repeats his injunction.		
Basic L	essons for Today	
1. There	e is only	
	- Matthew 28:20	
<u>-</u>		
-	- Mark 16:15-16	
_		
- -	· I Corinthians 15:1-5	
_		

	- Jude 3
2. Jud	lge the messenger
	False gospels do not

3. Chronology of the Apostle Paul's Life

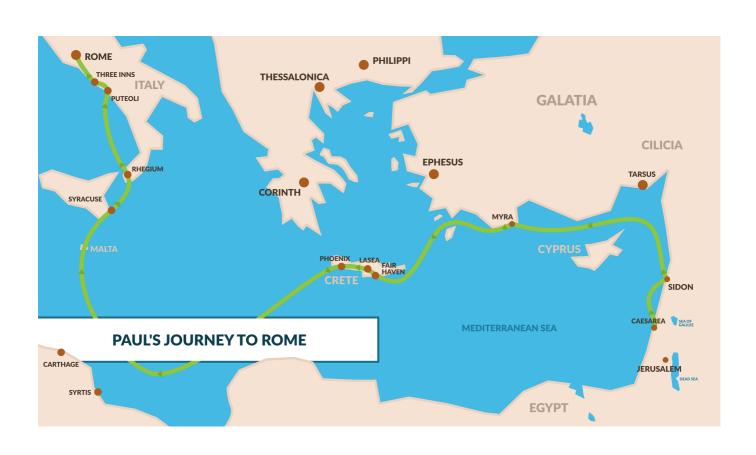
Paul recounts his own personal history of faith and early work as a missionary establishing churches throughout the Roman Empire. He also describes an important confrontation with another Apostle over the very issues that existed in the Galatian church.	
Intro - Review our study of Galatians	
Outline	
Our general outline details three separate meetings that Paul had with Peter over a period of 15 years.	
Meeting #1 – Galatians 1:10-17	
Meeting #2 – Galatians 2:1-10	
Meeting #3 – Galatians 2:11-14	

Chronology

There is no orderly chronology of Paul's life in the New Testament. If we want the order we have to piece it together.

A.	Birth – Act 21:39
•	
B.	Training – Acts 22:3
C.	Conversion – Acts 9:3-18; 22:16
D.	Escape from Damascus – Acts 9:19-25
E.	Time in Arabia – Galatians 1:17a
F.	Return to Damascus – Galatians 1:17b
G.	First meeting with Peter in Jerusalem – Galatians 1:18

Н.	Syria and Cilicia – Galatians 1:21
I.	With Barnabas in Antioch – Acts 11:19-26
J.	Relief Ministry – Acts 11:27-30; 12:25
K.	Return to Antioch – Acts 12:25
L.	First Missionary Journey – Acts 13:1
M.	Second Meeting with Peter – Galatians 2:1-10
N.	Third Meeting with Peter – Galatians 2:11-14
0.	Second Missionary Journey – Acts 12:36-18:22



4. Paul's Conversion and Commission

Paul continues to describe his own conversion to Christianity from Judaism

and his early contact with the Apostles at Jerusalem as a way of establishing his legitimacy as a teacher and Apostle. (Galatians 1:10-2:10) Intro - Review Paul responds to accusations that his gospel is not the same: 1. He received the gospel _____ 2. The apostles _____ 3. He corrected _____ How Paul obtained the Gospel - 1:11-24 Paul explains the divine source and method of his receiving the Gospel. Vs. 11-12

Vs. 13-14 – Paul explains his own conversion.	
Paul saw the "traditions" as the crown jewel of Phariseeism.	
Vs. 15-17 – Paul refers to his conversion and commission in the same context.	
Vs. 18-20	
Vs. 21-24	
All Apostles acknowledged Paul's gospel – 2:1-10	
We know some of the details of Paul's life during his time in Syria.	

Paul describes in Galatians 2:1-10 what Luke also describes in Acts 15.	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
Vs. 1-2	
Vs. 3	
** * * =	
Vs. 4-5	
	-
Vs. 6	
Vs. 6	
Vs. 7-9	
Vs. 10	

5. Paul Confronts Peter

Paul goes into detail describing the core idea of the gospel message, that we are saved by a system of faith and not by a system of law which the false teachers were promoting. (Galatians 2:11-21) Intro - Paul is defending himself against accusations that he had changed the gospel to accommodate his work with the Gentiles. Peter's Rebuke - vs. 11-14 Vs. 12 - Antioch was the Jewish/Gentile church to whom the letter from Jerusalem was written. Vs. 13 - Peter's action was dangerous because:

Vs. 14 - Paul confronts Peter publically.
Paul's Argument – vs. 15-21
Paul reviews his argument
Vs. 15-16
What was the ideological conflict?
1. Paul believed and taught
The righteousness that man had at creation in Adam was recreated again in Jesus, just as
2. The Pharisees

The problem with their view.	
Vs. 17	- Paul asks, "Do we sin by trying to be justified through faith rather than through Law?"
Vs. 18	- In re-establishing the system of salvation by works of the Law – two things happen:
	1. He will be condemned
	2. Christ will condemn
Either	way, he will become a
Vs. 19	

The imagery of "Dying to the Law" and "Living to God"
Vs. 20 - The old Paul died with Christ.
The new Paul
Previous acts done as works of law were
Vs. 21- Paul is not the one eliminating the grace of God
It's one or the other but
Summary

6. Spirit and Power Through Faith

dangerous attempt at returning to a system of law/works in order to obtain salvation and sanctification. (Galatians 3:1-5)
salvation and sanctification. (dalatians 3.1-3)
Intro - Write, in your own words, what it means to be "justified by faith."
In his letter to the Galatians, Paul is re-stating the gospel which he originally preached to them.
Both Paul and the "Judaizers" wanted perfection but their methods were different.
Judaizers method
Paul (God's) method
Taur (dod 3) method

This "F	Perfection", this absolute obedience Paul calls	
	e is no salvation other than through Christ because:	
A.		
В.		
2.		
C.		
D.		
Righte	eousness by way of faith is the <u>only</u> way because:	
6	1. God decreed	
	2. Righteousness is a	
	3. Righteousness by faith	

Paul goes on to describe other things that are also obtained by faith.	
Spirit and Power come by faith – 3:1-5	
Paul shows that other gifts are obtained by faith and he demonstrates this by asking 5 questions: 1. What is the matter with you? – Vs. 1	
2. How did you receive the Holy Spirit? – Vs. 2	
3. What system is working for you now? - Vs. 3	
4. Was it all for nothing? - Vs. 4	

5. Where do miracles come from? - Vs. 5
Summary
A Practical Lesson for all Christians
If I am already perfect in God's eyes, why should/do I struggle to obey and do what is right?

7. How Law and Faith Work Together

Galatians, that spiritual blessings have always been obtained through a system of faith and not through a system of merit. (Galatians 3:6-22)	
Intro - Paul is explaining how we obtain spiritual blessings through a faith-based system!	
Paul mentions another blessing obtained in the same way in Galatians 3:6.	
Jesus was the designated recipient of the blessings, not the Jews.	
I. Blessings by faith Vs. 6-7 – God has always operated on a faith-based system.	
Vs. 8-9 - The "Good News" is not simply that Jesus is Lord	

Vs. 10-14 – Paul now contracts the Faith system to the Law system.	
Jesus annulled the curse of the Law in 3 ways: 1	
2	
2	
3	
Vs. 14 – Everyone could be blessed once the curse was removed.	
Vs. 15 – Paul explains in more detail what the purpose of the "Law" was.	
Vs. 16 – It was the <u>seed</u> of Abraham who would inherit the promise.	

Vs. 17 – Abraham to Mos	es – 400 years.
	oen when you change the faith system.
1	
2	
Vs. 19 – "Why, then, was	the Law given?"
A. For transg	ressions
1. To	reveal
2. To	mitigate against
3. To	reveal
B. To prepare	e men for

Vs. 20 – The Law didn't change the Promise.		
Vs. 21-22 – The Law didn't oppose the Promise.		

8. Freedom Through Faith

In this section Paul will explain how freedom, like all other spiritual

blessings, is obtained through a system of faith and not law. (Galatians 4:1-31)		
Faith is e	xpla	ined in 2 ways:
	1.	Faith
	2.	Faith
Vs 3·23		
Vs. 3:25 _		

Summary and results of God's work - 3:26-29	
Vs. 26	
Vs. 27	
Faith has 3 components:	
1	
2	
2	
3	
Abraham's faith is the model.	
Vc 29	
Vs. 28	
Vs. 29	

Paul explains 3 things:
1
2
3
Review of Sonship - 4:1-4
Paul has already explained how the "true" sons of Abraham are those who receive
God's blessings by faith.
Vs. 1-3 – He reviews the idea of guardians.
Vs. 4-5
Vs. 6-7 – Once Christ comes, the work of the tutor is over.

Freedom comes by faith - 4:8-31 A. Return to Bondage - vs. 8-11 Vs. 8_____ Vs. 9-11 _____ B. The Appeal of Love - vs. 12-20 Paul makes an emotional appeal to his brethren. Vs. 12 Vs. 13-15 _____ Vs. 16-18 _____

Vs. 19-20 – Paul uses the tender language of an expectant parent.
C. Allegory of Sarah and Hagar
Paul says that the story of Sarah and Hagar has meaning on two different levels.
Vs. 21
Vs. 22-23
Vs. 24-27 – Paul explains the deeper meaning of the story.
Vs. 28-31 – Like Isaac, Christians are children of the Promise not the Law.
vs. 20-31 - Like isaac, diffistialis are children of the Frontise not the Law.

Lessons from the Entire Section

1. From the beginning
2. These blessings were available
3. The Law was introduced
4. Anyone who attempts

9. A Call to Live in Freedom

the soul-killing teachings of the Judaizers and live as free men according to the teachings of the Holy Spirit. (Galatians 5:1-6:18)
Intro – This letter was originally written to turn this church away from a form of legalism.
The Jews lost the righteousness that saves because they rejected Christ as their starting point.
Reject Circumcision – 5:1-12 The Judaizers had made this ritual the symbol of their whole case.
Vs. 1-4 – Paul warns them not to sever themselves from Christ.
Vs. 5-6 – Those united by faith to Christ have true hope.

Paul now goes on to exhort them not to abandon the faith for legalism.
Vs. 7-10
Vs. 11-12 – Paul defends against the charge that he also is preaching "circumcision."
The True Walk of Freedom - 5:13-6:10
In warea 1 of this passage Dayl equates union with Christ as freedom. In the next verses he explain
In verse 1 of this passage Paul equates union with Christ as freedom. In the next verses he explains the true nature of "Christian Freedom."

A. Service – vs. 13-15	
B. Fruitfulness – vs. 16-26	
C. Fellowship – 6:1-10	
Final Warnings and Salutation – 6:11-18	
1. Warning against circumcision party – vs. 11-16	
2. Final Farewell – vs. 17-18	

What significant thing have you learned about:	
Faith	
Blessings	
Freedom	
	_

BibleTalk.tv is an Internet Mission Work.

We provide textual Bible teaching material on our website and mobile apps for free. We enable churches and individuals all over the world to have access to high quality Bible materials for personal growth, group study or for teaching in their classes.

The goal of this mission work is to spread the gospel to the greatest number of people using the latest technology available. For the first time in history it is becoming possible to preach the gospel to the entire world at once. BibleTalk.tv is an effort to preach the gospel to all nations every day until Jesus returns.

The Choctaw Church of Christ in Oklahoma City is the sponsoring congregation for this work and provides the oversight for the BibleTalk ministry team. If you would like information on how you can support this ministry, please go to the link provided below.

bibletalk.tv/support

GG

BibleTalk.tv is one of the **most-prolific uploaders** on Amazon Prime Video with more videos than any major Hollywood studio except Paramount Pictures.

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.